



密级：公开资料

# Android BLE API 使用说明

**V1.0**



## 修订历史

版本信息管理

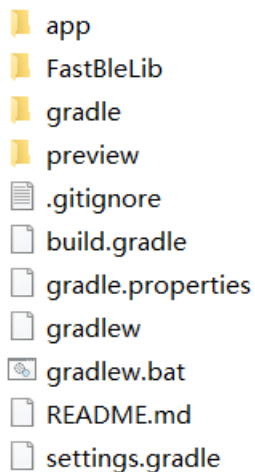
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# 1. Android BLE SDK 介绍



- 1) app 为示例代码
- 2) FastBleLib 为 BLE 库文件
- 3) gradle 开发环境配置
- 4) preview 示例截图

## 2. 代码示例

### 2.1 概述

Android Bluetooth Low Energy 蓝牙快速开发框架。使用回调方式处理：scan ,connect ,notify,indicate,write,read 等系列蓝牙操作。每一个 characteristic 会与个 callback 形成一对应的监听关系。

### 2.2 代码介绍

#### 初始化

```
bleManager = new BleManager(this);
```



## 判断设备是否支持 BLE

```
bleManager.isSupportBle();
```

## 开启或关闭蓝牙

```
bleManager.enableBluetooth();  
bleManager.disableBluetooth();
```

## 扫描出周围所有蓝牙可连接设备

可获得周围蓝牙设备 BluetoothDevice 对象数组

```
bleManager.scanDevice(new ListScanCallback(TIME_OUT) {  
    @Override  
    public void onLeScan(BluetoothDevice device, int rssi, byte[] scanRecord)  
    {  
        super.onLeScan(device, rssi, scanRecord);  
        Log.i(TAG, "发现设备: " + device.getName());  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void onDeviceFound(BluetoothDevice[] devices) {  
        Log.i(TAG, "共发现 " + devices.length + " 台设备");  
        for (int i = 0; i < devices.length; i++) {  
            Log.i(TAG, "name:" + devices[i].getName() + "-----mac:" + devices  
[i].getAddress());  
        }  
    }  
});
```

## 直连某一个设备

当搜索到周围设备之后，可以选择选择某一个设备和其连接，传入的参数即为这个

BluetoothDevice 对象

```
bleManager.connectDevice(sampleDevice, new BleGattCallback() {  
    @Override  
    public void onNotFoudDevice() {
```



```
Log.i(TAG, " 未发现设备! ");
}
@Override
public void onFoundDevice(BluetoothDevice device) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 发现设备 : " + device.getAddress());
}
@Override
public void onConnectSuccess(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 连接成功! ");
    gatt.discoverServices();
}
@Override
public void onServicesDiscovered(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 服务被发现! ");
    bleManager.getBluetoothState();
}
@Override
public void onConnectFailure(BleException exception) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 连接失败或连接中断: " + exception.toString());
    bleManager.handleException(exception);
}
});
```

## 扫描指定名称的设备、并连接

如果你确定周围有已知名称的蓝牙设备, 或只需要连接指定名称的蓝牙设备, 而忽略其他名称的设备,

```
bleManager.scanNameAndConnect(
    DEVICE_NAME,
    TIME_OUT,
    new BleGattCallback() {
        @Override
        public void onNotFoundDevice() {
            Log.i(TAG, " 未发现设备! ");
        }
        @Override
        public void onFoundDevice(BluetoothDevice device) {
            Log.i(TAG, " 发现设备 : " + device.getAddress());
        }
        @Override
        public void onConnectSuccess(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
```



```
Log.i(TAG, " 连接成功! ");
gatt.discoverServices();
}
@Override
public void onServicesDiscovered(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 服务被发现! ");
    bleManager.getBluetoothState();
}
@Override
public void onConnectFailure(BleException exception) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 连接失败或连接中断: " + exception.toString());
    bleManager.handleException(exception);
}
});
```

## 扫描指定 MAC 地址的设备、并连接

如果你确定周围有已知地址的蓝牙设备, 或只需要连接指定地址的蓝牙设备, 而忽略其他地址的设备,

```
bleManager.scanMacAndConnect(
    DEVICE_MAC,
    TIME_OUT,
    false,
    new BleGattCallback() {
        public void onNotFoundDevice() {
            Log.i(TAG, " 未发现设备! ");
        }
        @Override
        public void onFoundDevice(BluetoothDevice device) {
            Log.i(TAG, " 发现设备 : " + device.getAddress());
        }
        @Override
        public void onConnectSuccess(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
            Log.i(TAG, " 连接成功! ");
            gatt.discoverServices();
        }
        @Override
        public void onServicesDiscovered(BluetoothGatt gatt, int status) {
            Log.i(TAG, " 服务被发现! ");
            bleManager.getBluetoothState();
        }
    }
);
```



```
@Override
public void onConnectFailure(BleException exception) {
    Log.i(TAG, " 连接失败或连接中断: " + exception.toString());
    bleManager.handleException(exception);
}
});
```

## Notify,listen data changes through callback

参数中的 callback 和 uuid 将会形成关联,一旦此设备的 uuid 对应的 character 发生数据变化,此 callback 将会回调此结果。此 callback 将会唯一存在,和 uuid 是一一对应的关系。

```
bleManager.notify(
    UUID_SERVICE,
    UUID_NOTIFY,
    new BleCharacterCallback() {
        @Override
        public void onSuccess(BluetoothGattCharacteristic characteristic)
        {
            Log.d(TAG, "notify result : "
                + String.valueOf(HexUtil.encodeHex(characteristic.getValue())));
        }
        @Override
        public void onFailure(BleException exception) {
            bleManager.handleException(exception);
        }
    });
```

## stop notify,remove callback

```
bleManager.stopNotify(UUID_SERVICE, UUID_NOTIFY);
```

## indicate,listen data changes through callback

```
bleManager.indicate(
    UUID_SERVICE,
    UUID_INDICATE,
```





```
new BleCharacterCallback() {  
    @Override  
    public void onSuccess(BluetoothGattCharacteristic characteristic)  
{  
        Log.d(TAG, "indicate result : "  
            + String.valueOf(HexUtil.encodeHex(characteristic.getV  
alue())));  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void onFailure(BleException exception) {  
        Log.e(TAG, "indicate: " + exception.toString());  
        bleManager.handleException(exception);  
    }  
});
```

## stop indicate,remove callback

```
bleManager.stopIndicate(UUID_SERVICE, UUID_INDICATE);
```

## write

```
bleManager.writeDevice(  
    UUID_SERVICE,  
    UUID_WRITE,  
    HexUtil.hexStringToBytes(SAMPLE_WRITE_DATA),  
    new BleCharacterCallback() {  
        @Override  
        public void onSuccess(BluetoothGattCharacteristic characteristic)  
{  
            Log.d(TAG, "write result: "  
                + String.valueOf(HexUtil.encodeHex(characteristic.getV  
alue())));  
        }  
        @Override  
        public void onFailure(BleException exception) {  
            Log.e(TAG, "write: " + exception.toString());  
            bleManager.handleException(exception);  
        }  
    });
```



## read

```
bleManager.readDevice(  
    UUID_SERVICE,  
    UUID_WRITE,  
    new BleCharacterCallback() {  
        @Override  
        public void onSuccess(BluetoothGattCharacteristic characteristic)  
{  
            Log.d(TAG, "read result: "  
                + String.valueOf(HexUtil.encodeHex(characteristic.getV  
alue())));  
        }  
        @Override  
        public void onFailure(BleException exception) {  
            Log.e(TAG, "read: " + exception.toString());  
            bleManager.handleException(exception);  
        }  
    }  
));
```

## manual remove callback

uuid 作为参数, 即不再监听这个 uuid 对应的 character 的数据变化, 适用于移除  
notify,indicate,write,read 对应的 callback 。

```
bleManager.stopListenCharacterCallback(UUID_NOTIFY);
```

## 复位 (断开此次蓝牙连接, 移除所有回调)

```
bleManager.closeBluetoothGatt();
```

## 其他

其他蓝牙操作可参考示例代码, 或从 BleManager 这个类中开放的方法中找到。